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The volume editors, usually the program chairs, will be your main points of contact for the preparation of the volume.

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Table 1. Font sizes of headings. Table captions should always be positioned *above* the tables.

Heading level	Example	Font size and style
---------------	---------	---------------------

Title (centered)	Lecture Notes	14 point, bold
1st-level heading	1 Introduction	12 point, bold
2 nd -level heading	2.1 Printing Area	10 point, bold
3 rd -level heading	Run-in Heading in Bold. Text follows	10 point, bold
4 th -level heading	Lowest Level Heading. Text follows	10 point, italic

Words joined by a hyphen are subject to a special rule. If the first word can stand alone, the second word should be capitalized.

Here are some examples of headings: "Criteria to Disprove Context-Freeness of Collage Languages", "On Correcting the Intrusion of Tracing Non-deterministic Programs by Software", "A User-Friendly and Extendable Data Distribution System", "Multi-flip Networks: Parallelizing GenSAT", "Self-determinations of Man".

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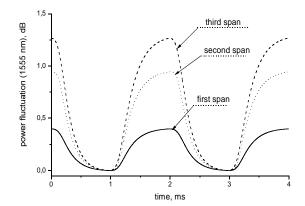


Fig. 1. Power distribution of channel at 1555 nm along the link of 383 km (Source: LNCS 5412, p. 323)

Captions are set in 9-point type. If they are short, they are centered between the margins. Longer captions, covering more than one line, are justified. Captions that do not constitute a full sentence, do not have a period.

If screenshots are necessary, please make sure that the essential content is clear to the reader.

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Displayed equations or formulae are centered and set on a separate line (with an extra line or half line space above and below). Equations should be numbered for reference.

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$$x + y = z \tag{1}$$

Equations should be punctuated in the same way as ordinary text.

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The superscript numeral used to refer to a footnote appears in the text either directly after the word to be discussed or - in relation to a phrase or a sentence - following the punctuation mark (comma, semicolon, or period).¹

For remarks pertaining to the title or the authors' names, in the header of a paper, symbols should be used instead of a number (see first page of this document). Please note that no footnotes may be included in the abstract.

2.8 Program Code

Program listings or program commands in the text are normally set in typewriter font:

```
program Inflation (Output)
{Assuming annual inflation rates of 7%, 8%, and
10%,... years};
const MaxYears = 10;
var Year: 0..MaxYears;
Factor1, Factor2, Factor3: Real;
begin
Year := 0;
Factor1 := 1.0; Factor2 := 1.0; Factor3 := 1.0;
WriteLn('Year 7% 8% 10%'); WriteLn;
repeat
Year := Year + 1;
```

[Excerpt from an example of a computer program from Jensen K., Wirth N.: Pascal User Manual and Report. Springer, New York (1991)]

¹ The footnote numeral is set flush left and the text follows with the usual word spacing.

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- Sequential citation by order of citation: reference 7 cannot be cited before reference 5, for example.
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